

Standard 1: Knowledge of Students and Student Learning

Teachers acquire knowledge of each student and demonstrate knowledge of student development and learning to promote achievement for all students.

It is not enough for teachers to know and understand childhood or adolescent developmental norms. Teachers must also know their students: their strengths and weaknesses, their interests, their readiness levels and skill sets, and the outside influences that affect their learning: family dynamics, cultural customs, and socio-economic status. Furthermore, teachers must demonstrate this knowledge and understanding and also incorporate appropriate 21st Century Skills in the planning and preparation of their lessons.

<u>Element I.1</u>: Teachers demonstrate knowledge of child and adolescent development, including students' cognitive, language, social, emotional, and physical developmental levels.

<u>NYSED Indicators:</u> Describe orally and in writing an understanding of the developmental characteristics of their students; create developmentally appropriate lessons that address student learning differences and needs; Teachers implement lessons and modify instruction based upon student developmental needs.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Describes and plans	Teacher is unable to	Teacher describes orally	Teacher describes orally	In addition to accurate
	using knowledge of	describe orally or apply	and applies in planning,	and applies in planning,	knowledge of the typical
	developmental	in planning, the	some knowledge of the	an accurate knowledge of	developmental characteristics
	characteristics of	developmental	developmental	the typical	of the age group, and
	students	characteristics of the	characteristics of the age	developmental	exceptions to the general
		age group.	group.	characteristics of the age	patterns, teacher describes
				group, as well as	orally and applies in planning
				exceptions to the general	the extent to which individual
				patterns.	students follow the general
					patterns and how 21 st Century
					Skills fit into this knowledge
					base.



Element I.2: Teachers demonstrate current, research-based knowledge of learning and language acquisition theories and processes.

NYSED Indicators: Design lesson plans and adjust instruction to include a variety of strategies that support the learning needs of each student. Design lesson plans and adjust instruction to include a variety of strategies that support the language acquisition needs of each student. Teachers explain their instructional decisions citing current research.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Uses strategies to support learning and language acquisition	Teacher designs lessons with few strategies that support student learning and language acquisition needs. Teacher does not adjust instruction.	Teacher designs lessons to include some instructional strategies that support the learning and language acquisition needs of some students. Teacher is able to adjust instruction by implementing one or two additional strategies.	Teacher designs lessons to include several instructional strategies that support the learning and language acquisition needs of most students. Teacher is able to adjust instruction by adapting and/or adding strategies to meet the needs of specific students.	Teacher designs lessons to include several instructional strategies that support the learning and language acquisition needs of each student. Teacher is able to adjust instruction by adapting and/or adding strategies to meet the needs of specific students. Students suggest specific strategies that help them achieve the outcomes of the lesson and teacher supports the students' suggestions.
В.	Uses current research	Teacher is unable to cite current research to plan or explain instructional decisions.	Teacher cites limited or dated research to plan and explain instructional decisions.	Teacher cites current research to plan and explain instructional decisions.	Teacher cites current research to plan and explain instructional decisions and seeks out additional research to inform practice.



<u>Element I.3</u>: Teachers demonstrate knowledge of and are responsive to diverse learning needs, strengths, interests, and experiences of all students.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Vary and modify instruction to meet the diverse learning needs of each student. Create, deliver, and adapt instruction to address each student's strengths, interests, and experiences.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Plans for student strengths, interests, experiences to meet diverse learning needs of each student	Teacher's plans do not vary or modify instruction to meet the strengths, interests, experiences, or diverse learning needs of students.	Teacher's plans vary or modify instruction to meet the strengths, interests, experiences, and diverse learning needs of some students.	Teacher's plans vary or modify instruction to meet the strengths, interests, experiences, diverse learning needs of most students.	Teacher's plans vary or modify instruction to meet the strengths, interests, experiences, diverse learning needs of each student. Students suggest ways in which the lesson might be modified to advance their own learning and teacher acknowledges the suggestion.



<u>Element I.4</u>: Teachers acquire knowledge of individual students from students, families, guardians, and/or caregivers to enhance student learning.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Communicate directly with each student's parents, guardians, and/or caregivers. Use a variety of techniques to accommodate the communication needs of each student's parents, guardians, and/or caregivers.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
A.	Communicates with	Teacher does not	Teacher occasionally	Teacher regularly	Teacher communicates
	parents, guardians, and/or	communicate directly	communicates directly	communicates directly	directly with student's
	caregivers.	with student's parents,	with student's parents,	with student's parents,	parents, guardians,
		guardians, and/or	guardians, and/or	guardians, and/or	and/or caregivers to
		caregivers to enhance	caregivers to enhance	caregivers to enhance	enhance student
		student learning and/or	student learning.	student learning.	learning. Multiple
		does not accommodate	Communication is	Communication is	modes of contact are
		the communication	occasionally modified to	frequent and uses multiple	used to accommodate
		needs of the family.	meet the needs of the	modes of contact to	the needs of the family.
			family.	accommodate the needs of	Students and
				the family.	parents/guardians
					initiate communication.



<u>Element I.5</u>: Teachers demonstrate knowledge of and are responsive to the economic, social, cultural, linguistic, family, and community factors that influence their students' learning.

<u>NYSED Indicators:</u> Incorporate a knowledge and understanding of the school community when planning and implementing instruction. Incorporate an understanding of their students' strengths and limitations and the environmental factors that influence their students' learning. Attend to individual students' personal and family experiences by incorporating multiple perspectives when discussing content.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Incorporates the knowledge of school community and environmental factors	Teacher does not incorporate knowledge and understanding of the school community when designing or implementing instruction.	Teacher incorporates general knowledge of the school community when planning and implementing instruction.	Teacher incorporates detailed and specific knowledge of the school community when planning and implementing instruction reflecting a deep understanding of the school community.	Teacher incorporates detailed and specific knowledge of the school community when planning and implementing instruction, reflecting a deep understanding of the school community. Teacher continuously seeks additional information to impact instruction.
В.	Incorporates multiple perspectives	Teacher does not consider students' personal and family experiences when planning delivery of content.	Teacher considers students' personal and family experiences when planning delivery of content by incorporating more than one perspective.	Teacher considers students' personal and family experiences when planning delivery of content by incorporating multiple perspectives.	Teacher considers students' personal and family experiences when planning delivery of content by incorporating multiple perspectives. Students offer their personal perspective as it relates to the content and the teacher incorporates those perspectives in planning.



<u>Element I.6</u>: Teachers demonstrate knowledge and understanding of technological and information literacy and how they affect student learning.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Use technological tools and a variety of communication strategies to engage each student. Assist students to become knowledgeable and critical consumers and users of quality information.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
A.	Understands	Teacher does not plan the	Teacher plans the use of	Teacher plans the use of	Teacher plans the use of
	technological	use of available	available technological tools	available technological tools	available technological
	literacy and its	technological tools or a	and communication	and communication	tools and communication
	impact on student	variety of communication	strategies to engage some	strategies to engage most	strategies to engage each
	learning	strategies to engage	students and/or to assist	students, and to assist them	student. Teacher's
		students or assist them in	them in becoming critical	in becoming critical users of	knowledge of 21st
		becoming critical users of	users of quality information.	quality information.	Century Skills is current
		quality information.	Teacher's knowledge of	Teacher's knowledge of	and embedded in the
		Teacher is unaware of	21st Century Skills is	21st Century Skills is	communication strategies.
		21st Century Skills.	rudimentary.	current and embedded in the	Students contribute to the
				communication strategies.	variety of technological
					strategies used to engage
					them in their own learning
					and become critical users
					of quality information.



Standard II: Knowledge of Content and Instructional Planning

Teachers know the content they are responsible for teaching and plan instruction that ensures growth and achievement for all students.

A teacher translates instructional outcomes into learning experiences for students through the design of instruction. Even in classrooms where students assume considerable responsibility for their learning, teachers must design instruction that is coherent and balanced between careful planning and flexibility in execution. Teachers design instruction that reflects the needs of 21st century learners and include opportunities to collaborate, innovate, create and solve problems using high-level cognitive processes and communication tools and media.

<u>Element II.1</u>: Teachers demonstrate knowledge of the content they teach, including relationships among central concepts, tools of inquiry, structures and current developments within their discipline(s).

NYSED Indicators: Incorporate key concepts during instruction through the use of multiple representations and explanations. Engage students to use key disciplinary language with comprehension through instruction. Demonstrate the effective use of current developments in pedagogy and content. Design learning experiences that foster student understanding of key disciplinary themes. Demonstrate knowledge of the learning standards and their application throughout their instruction and practice.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
A.	Understands key	Teacher does not	Teacher has a rudimentary	Teacher understands and	Teacher understands and
	discipline concepts,	understand or use in	understanding and use in	plans key discipline	purposefully plans key
	themes, learning	planning the key	planning of the key	concepts and themes in	discipline concepts and themes
	standards and key	discipline concepts,	discipline concepts and/or	the discipline and can	in the discipline and how they
	disciplinary language	themes or learning	themes and occasionally	relate them to one another.	relate within and outside of the
		standards and does not	plans instruction that	Teacher plans instruction	discipline. Teacher plans
		plan for students to use	allows students to use and	that allows students to be	instruction that allows students
		and comprehend key	comprehend key	cognitively engaged in	to be cognitively engaged in
		disciplinary language.	disciplinary language.	their use and	the use and comprehension of
				comprehension of key	key disciplinary language in
				disciplinary language	order to enrich learning
					experiences in the discipline.
<i>B</i> .	Uses current	Teacher is not current	Teacher has a limited	Teacher understands	Teacher understands current
	developments in	on content-related	understanding of current	current content- related	content- related pedagogy and
	pedagogy and content	pedagogy and is unable	content-related pedagogy	pedagogy and cites	cites current research to explain
		to cite current research	and cites limited or dated	current research to explain	planned instructional decisions.
		to explain planned	research to explain	planned instructional	Teacher seeks out new
		instructional decisions.	planned instructional	decisions.	developments to enhance
			decisions.		practice.



<u>Element II.2</u>: Teachers understand how to connect concepts across disciplines and engage learners in critical and innovative thinking and collaborative problem-solving related to real world contexts.

NYSED Indicators: Facilitate students' ability to develop diverse social and cultural perspectives. Incorporate perspectives from varied disciplines and use and model interdisciplinary skills in their instruction. Provide opportunities for students to engage in individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving. Teachers model and encourage effective use of interpersonal communication skills to build student capacity for collaboration. Create opportunities for students to apply disciplinary and cross-disciplinary knowledge to personal experiences and real world problems.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Incorporates diverse social and cultural perspectives	Teacher does not plan instruction that facilitates students' ability to develop diverse social and cultural perspectives. Instruction is not aligned with 21 st Century skills.	Teacher plans some instruction to facilitate students' ability to develop diverse social and cultural perspectives. Instruction may or may not be aligned with 21st Century skills.	Teacher plans most instruction to facilitate students' ability to develop diverse social and cultural perspectives. Teacher incorporates perspectives from a variety of disciplines and embeds interdisciplinary skills in instruction to align with 21st Century Skills.	Teacher plans all instruction to facilitate students' ability to develop diverse social and cultural perspectives. The perspectives are connected to a sequence of learning both in the discipline and related disciplines and align with 21 st Century Skills.
В.	Incorporates individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving	Teacher does not plan opportunities for students to engage in individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving.	Teacher plans occasional opportunities for students to engage in individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving.	Teacher plans frequent opportunities for students to engage in individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving that align with 21st Century Skills. The teacher models effective interpersonal skills.	Teacher plans on-going opportunities for students to engage in individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving that align with 21st Century Skills. The teacher models and encourages effective use of interpersonal skills to build student capacity for collaboration.



	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
C.	Indicators Incorporates disciplinary and cross- disciplinary learning experiences	Teacher does not create learning experiences for students to apply disciplinary and cross-disciplinary knowledge to personal experiences and real world problems.	Teacher creates occasional learning experiences for students to apply disciplinary and cross-disciplinary knowledge to personal experiences and real world problems.	Teacher creates regular learning experiences for students to apply disciplinary and cross-disciplinary knowledge to personal experiences and real world problems.	Teacher creates regular opportunities for students to apply disciplinary and cross-disciplinary knowledge to personal experiences and real world problems. Teacher seeks student input prior to planning such learning
					experiences.



Element II.3: Teachers use a broad range of instructional strategies to make subject matter accessible.

<u>NYSED Indicators:</u> Design instruction that reflects the multiple experiences, strengths, and learning needs of students. Adapt instruction in response to various levels of student understanding. Make meaningful connections between content and students' life experiences. Create opportunities for students to engage in self-directed learning.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Designs learning experiences that connect to students' life experiences	Teacher designs learning experiences that do not make connections between content and students' life experiences or the connections are insensitive	Teacher attempts to design learning experiences that make connections between the content and students' life experiences; some	Teacher frequently designs learning experiences that make appropriate connections between the content and students' life experiences.	Teacher frequently designs learning experiences that make appropriate connections between the content and students' life experiences. Teacher
		and/or inappropriate. Connections to 21st Century skills are absent.	connections may be inappropriate. Occasional connections to 21st Century skills are included.	There are frequent connections to 21st Century skills.	includes suggestions offered by students. 21st Century skills are embedded into each lesson.
В.	Designs self-directed learning experiences	Teacher does not design learning experiences that engage students in self- directed learning.	Teacher designs limited learning experiences that engage students in self-directed learning.	Teacher designs frequent learning experiences that engage students in challenging, self-directed learning.	Teacher designs frequent learning experiences that engage students in challenging, self-directed learning. Teacher seeks student input from students in the design of such experiences.



<u>Element II.4</u>: Teachers establish goals and expectations for all students that are aligned with learning standards and allow for multiple pathways to achievement.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Design learning experiences that are aligned with learning standards. Articulate clear learning objectives that align with learning standards. Include opportunities for students to achieve learning goals in a variety of ways.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
A.	Articulates learning	Teacher is unable to	Teacher is able to design	Teacher is able to	Teacher is able to design all
	objectives/goals with	design learning	learning experiences and	design learning	learning experiences and
	learning standards	experiences or articulate	articulate how some	experiences and	articulate how the learning
		how learning objectives	learning objectives are	articulate how the	objectives are aligned with
		are aligned with learning	aligned with learning	learning objectives align	learning standards and
		standards and/or how	standards and has designed	with learning standards	includes several different
		students will achieve the	some opportunities for	and includes several	opportunities for students to
		learning goals.	students to achieve the	different opportunities	achieve the learning goals
			learning goals.	for students to achieve	including application of 21st
				the learning goals	Century Skills. Students
				including application of	suggest additional ways in
				21st Century Skills.	which to demonstrate their
					learning.



Element II.5: Teachers design relevant instruction that connects students' prior understanding and experiences to new knowledge.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Determine current levels of student understanding and knowledge of content through questioning techniques, discussion, and other methods. Address common misconceptions in the content area through instructional methods. Design learning experiences that connect students' prior knowledge and instruction.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Designs instruction using current levels of student understanding	Teacher does not use students' responses to questions, discussion or other work nor considers possible misconceptions when planning instruction.	Teacher uses students' responses to questions, discussion or other work, and may or may not consider common misconceptions when planning instruction.	Teacher uses students' responses to questions, discussion, and other work, and considers common misconceptions when planning instruction.	Teacher uses individual students' responses to questions, discussion, and other work, and routinely considers common misconceptions when planning instruction.
В.	Designs learning experiences using prior knowledge	Teacher does not design learning experiences that connect students' prior content knowledge to new learning.	Teacher designs some learning experiences that connect prior content knowledge to new learning.	Teacher designs learning experiences that connect prior content knowledge to new learning within and across disciplines.	Teacher designs learning experiences that connect prior content knowledge to new learning. Teacher plans opportunities for students themselves to make connections to prior learning within and across disciplines.



<u>Element II.6</u>: Teachers evaluate and utilize curricular materials and other appropriate resources to promote student success in meeting learning goals.

NYSED Indicators: Organize physical space to reflect an awareness of learner needs and curricular goals. Incorporate a knowledge and understanding of technology in their lessons to enhance student learning. Organize and effectively use time to achieve learning goals. Select and adapt curricular materials to align with state standards and meet diverse learning needs. Access appropriate resources to meet specific learning differences or needs.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Organizes time	Teacher does not consider	Teacher considers time	Teacher assigns	Teacher assigns reasonable
		time allocations to achieve	allocations but those	reasonable time	time allocations to achieve
		learning goals.	times may be either too	allocations to achieve	the learning goals and
			long or too short to	the learning goals and	adjusts if students need
			achieve the learning	adjusts if students need	more or less time. Students
			goals.	more or less time.	may request additional or
					less time to achieve
					learning goals.
В.	Selects materials and	Teacher is unaware of	Teacher selects	Teacher selects	Teacher selects a variety of
	resources	curricular materials and	curricular materials and	curricular materials	curricular materials and
		resources that align with	resources that align with	and resources that	resources that align with
		student learning standards or	student learning	align with student	student learning standards.
		is aware but chooses not to use	standards. Teacher	learning standards.	Teacher regularly adapts
		or adapt materials and	occasionally adapts	Teacher regularly	materials to meet diverse
		resources to meet diverse	materials and resources	adapts materials and	learning needs and seeks
		learning needs.	to meet diverse learning	resources to meet	out additional materials and
			needs.	diverse learning needs.	resources to support
					student learning.



Standard III: Instructional Practice

Teachers implement instruction that engages and challenges all students to meet or exceed the learning standards.

Effective instruction is the critical interactive work that teachers undertake when they bring complex content to life for students. Teachers design instruction to integrate content areas and weave together knowledge of students, content, assessment, and reflection in the instructional process. Teachers use available technologies to scaffold student learning. There is an emphasis on teacher facilitation and fostering student ownership, problem solving, inquiry, real-life connections and relevance. Teachers prepare students for the future by fostering creativity, critical thinking, communication, and collaboration.

<u>Element III.1</u>: Teachers use research-based practices and evidence of student learning to provide developmentally appropriate and standards-driven instruction that motivates and engages students in learning.

NYSED Indicators: Align instruction to standards. Implement instruction proven to be effective in prior research. Students are actively and cognitively engaged through teacher facilitation of student-to-student and student-to-teacher interactions.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Aligns instruction to standards	Teacher does not implement learning experiences that are aligned with learning standards. Students are unaware of the learning standards.	Teacher implements some learning experiences that are aligned with learning standards. Students are aware of the learning standards, but may be unable to clearly convey their relation to the learning experiences.	Teacher implements most learning experiences that are aligned with learning standards. Students are aware of the learning standards and can convey how they relate to the learning experiences.	Teacher implements all learning experiences that are aligned with learning standards. Students are aware of the learning standards and can convey how they relate to the learning experiences. Students are able to make connections between different learning experiences and learning standards.
В.	Uses research-based instruction	Teacher does not implement research-based instructional practices.	Teacher implements some research-based instructional practices.	Teacher implements multiple research-based instructional practices.	Teacher implements multiple research-based instructional practices. Teacher seeks out the newest research to deepen and expand instruction.



	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
C.	Engages students	Teacher's	Teacher's instructional	Teacher's instructional	Teacher's instructional
		instructional practices	practices engage students	practices engage students at	practices engage students at an
		engage students at a	at an insufficient level of	an appropriately high level	appropriately high level of
		low level of cognitive	cognitive challenge.	of cognitive challenge.	cognitive challenge. Students
		challenge. Students	Students have occasional	Students have regular and	have regular and ongoing
		have little interaction	opportunities to interact	ongoing opportunities to	opportunities to interact with
		with the teacher or	with the teacher and/or	interact with the teacher	the teacher and with peers.
		with peers.	with peers.	and with peers.	Students initiate interactions
					to deepen cognitive
					engagement.



Element III.2: Teachers communicate clearly and accurately with students to maximize their understanding and learning.

NYSED Indicators: Students understand directions and procedures. Teachers use a variety of questioning techniques to advance student learning and reflection. Students' comments and questions are acknowledged and utilized to advance learning. Students understand lesson content through teachers' use of oral, written and graphic methods. Adjust communication in response to student needs.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Provides directions and procedures	Teacher directions and procedures are confusing to students. Teacher does not adjust explanation to meet student needs.	Teacher directions and procedures are clarified after initial student confusion. Teacher attempts to adjust explanations to meet student needs.	Teacher directions and procedures are clear to students. Teacher adjusts explanations to meet student needs.	Teacher directions and procedures are clear, complete, and anticipate possible student misunderstanding. Teacher adjusts explanations to meet the needs of individual students.
В.	Uses questioning techniques	Teacher's questions are largely closed in nature. Questions do not invite a thoughtful response or further discussion. Techniques result in few students having an opportunity to respond.	Teacher's questions are a combination of open and closed questions. Some questions invite a thoughtful response and/or further discussion. Techniques result in most students having an opportunity to respond.	Most of teacher's questions are open in nature and engage students in deeper thinking and further discussion. Techniques require all students to respond	Teacher's questions are open in nature and challenge students to think and demonstrate reasoning. Techniques require all students to respond. Students formulate many questions to advance their understanding.
С.	Responds to students	Teacher ignores students' questions/comments and/or provides a response that shuts down student learning.	Teacher responds to some students' questions/comments. Response gives students the answer rather than challenge student thinking.	Teacher responds to students' questions/comments. Responses challenge student thinking.	Teacher and students respond to students' questions/comments. Responses challenge all students' thinking.



	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
D.	Communicates	Teacher's spoken language	Teacher's spoken language is	Teacher's spoken and	Teacher's spoken and
	content	is inaudible, and/or written	audible, and written language is	written language is	written language is clear
		language is illegible.	legible. Content is accurate and	clear. Content and	and expressive. Content
		Spoken or written language	grammatical errors are	grammar are accurate.	and grammar are accurate.
		contains content or serious	insignificant to student	Graphic methods are	Various graphic methods
		grammatical errors.	understanding. Graphic	used regularly to	are used regularly to
		Graphic methods are not	methods are used occasionally.	enhance content	enhance content
		used or used ineffectively.		understanding.	understanding. Students
					offer their own graphic
					representation of the
					content.

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Element III.3: Teachers set high expectations and create challenging learning experiences for students.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Articulate high expectations for all students. Students have a clear understanding of measures of success. Teachers challenge and support all students by incorporating various instructional strategies, experiences and resources.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
A.	Articulates measures of success	Teacher does not articulate how success will be measured; students are unaware of the criteria for success.	Teacher articulates how success will be measured; students may be confused about the criteria for success.	Teacher articulates how success will be measured. Students can articulate how their success will be measured and have scoring criteria as a guide.	Teacher articulates how success will be measured. Students can articulate how their success will be measured and have scoring criteria and exemplars as models. Students have created or analyzed the success criteria with the teacher.
В.	Implements challenging learning experiences	Teacher articulates low student expectations and does not challenge or support all students through instructional strategies, learning experiences and/or resources.	Teacher articulates moderate expectations for most or all students and attempts to challenge and support all students through instructional strategies, learning experiences and/or resources, but efforts are ineffective or limited.	Teacher articulates high expectations for all students and persists in seeking approaches to challenge and support all students, drawing on a broad repertoire of strategies, learning experiences, and resources.	Teacher articulates high expectations for all students and persists in seeking approaches to challenge and support all students, drawing on a broad repertoire of strategies, experiences, and resources, soliciting additional resources from colleagues and/or the community.



<u>Element III.4</u>: Teachers explore and use a variety of instructional approaches, resources, and technologies to meet diverse learning needs, engage students and promote achievement.

<u>NYSED Indicators:</u> Use an understanding of students' diverse backgrounds to individualize interactions and differentiate instruction. Incorporate instructional approaches and technologies to provide students with opportunities to demonstrate mastery of learning outcomes. Incorporate into instruction motivating and meaningful opportunities in learning experiences.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Differentiates	Teacher uses instructional	Teacher uses only some	Teacher uses	Teacher uses differentiated
	instruction	strategies that are not	differentiated	differentiated	instructional strategies that
		appropriate to students or	instructional strategies	instructional strategies	motivate and engage each
		to instructional purposes,	that are appropriate to	that are appropriate to	student in high-level
		and do not motivate or	students or to the	groups of students and	cognitive activities that
		cognitively challenge	instructional outcomes.	to the instructional	reflect instructional
		students. There is no	Some strategies	outcomes. Strategies	outcomes, 21st Century
		attention to 21st Century	motivate and represent a	motivate and represent	Skills, and are appropriate,
		skills.	moderate cognitive	significant cognitive	for individual and diverse
			challenge. There is	challenge and promote	learners.
			occasional attention to	21st Century Skills.	
			21st Century skills.		
В.	Implements strategies	Teacher adheres rigidly to	Teacher attempts to	Teacher incorporates	Teacher seamlessly
	for mastery of	an instructional approach,	incorporate instructional	instructional	incorporates instructional
	learning outcomes	even when a change is	approaches and	approaches and	approaches and
		clearly needed to allow	technologies to allow	technologies to allow	technologies to allow
		students to demonstrate	students to demonstrate	students to demonstrate	students to demonstrate
		mastery of learning	mastery of learning	mastery of learning	mastery of learning
		outcomes.	outcomes, with partially	outcomes.	outcomes. Students suggest
			successful results.		instructional strategies that
					will help them demonstrate
					their own learning.



<u>Element III.5</u>: Teachers engage students in the development of multi-disciplinary skills, such as communication, collaboration, critical thinking, and use of technology.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Students synthesize and express ideas both in written and oral formats. Students work effectively with others, including those from diverse groups and with opposing points of view. Students make decisions, solve problems, and take actions as appropriate.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Provides opportunities for collaboration	The teacher provides few opportunities for students to collaborate with others.	The teacher provides occasional opportunities for students to collaborate with others from diverse groups and/or with opposing points of view.	The teacher provides regular opportunities for students to collaborate with others from diverse groups and with opposing points of view. The teacher models effective interpersonal skills to promote collaborative student learning.	The teacher provides regular opportunities for students to collaborate with others from diverse groups and with opposing points of view. The teacher transparently models and encourages effective use of interpersonal skills to build student capacity for collaboration. Students themselves ensure that all voices and ideas are heard in the discussion.
В.	Provides synthesis, critical thinking, and problem-solving	Teacher provides few opportunities in written or oral format for students to synthesize, think critically, or problem solve. The teacher does not use the available technology to support instruction.	Teacher provides occasional opportunities in written or oral format for students to synthesize, think critically, and problem solve. Teacher and students use the available technology with limited effectiveness.	Teacher provides regular opportunities in written and oral format for students to synthesize, think critically, problem solve and to use available technology in alignment with 21 st Century skills.	Teacher provides regular opportunities in written and oral format for students to synthesize, think critically, problem solve and use available technology in alignment with 21st Century skills. Students initiate collaborative, problemsolving opportunities.



Element III.6: Teachers monitor and assess student progress, seek and provide feedback, and adapt instruction to student needs.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Utilize various types of formative assessment during instruction to monitor and check for student understanding and assess progress. Seek and provide feedback during and after instruction. Adjust the pace of instruction, focus of instruction, and method of delivery based on student progress.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Uses formative	Teacher does not use	Teacher occasionally	Teacher frequently uses	Teacher always uses a variety
	assessment to	formative assessment	uses formative	formative assessment to	of formative assessment to
	monitor and	during instruction to	assessment to monitor	monitor student learning.	monitor the progress of
	adjust pacing	monitor student	student learning.	Teacher uses student	individual students. Teacher
		learning. Teacher does	Teacher occasionally	progress to immediately	uses student progress to
		not adjust the pace,	uses student progress to	adjust the pace, focus, or	immediately adjust the pace,
		focus, or delivery of	adjust the pace, focus,	delivery of instruction.	focus, or delivery of
		instruction.	or delivery of		instruction. Students self-
			instruction with uneven		assess progress and suggest
			results		adjustments to instruction.
В.	Provides feedback	Teacher's feedback to	Teacher's feedback to	Teacher's feedback to	Teacher's feedback to students
	during and after	students is limited,	students is inconsistent	students is timely,	is timely, frequent, and
	instruction	infrequent and/or	in timeliness, frequency	frequent, and relevant.	relevant. Feedback consistently
		irrelevant.	and/or relevance.	Feedback frequently	advances student learning.
			Feedback inconsistently	advances student learning.	Students use the feedback to
			advances student		advance their own learning.
			learning.		



Standard IV: Learning Environment

Teachers work with all students to create a dynamic learning environment that supports achievement and growth.

The classroom environment is a critical aspect of a teacher's skill in promoting learning. Students can't concentrate on academic content if they don't feel comfortable in the classroom. If the atmosphere is negative, if students fear ridicule, if the environment is chaotic, no one – neither students nor teacher – can focus on learning. Teachers who excel in Standard 4 create an atmosphere of excitement about the importance of learning and the significance of the content. Skills in Standard 4 are demonstrated through classroom interactions and observations.

Element IV.1: Teachers create a mutually respectful, safe, and supportive learning environment that is inclusive of every student.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Caring and respectful in interactions with students. Embrace student diversity as an asset in the classroom. Recognize and reinforce positive interactions among students. Create a climate of acceptance and respect. Create an environment where students feel a sense of responsibility to one another.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Interactions with students	Teacher interactions, with at least some students, are inappropriate to the age or culture of the students. The classroom climate is not conducive to feeling accepted or free to take learning risks.	Teacher-student interactions are generally appropriate but may reflect occasional inconsistencies, favoritism, or disregard for students' cultures. Only some students feel accepted and free to take learning risks.	Teacher-student interactions demonstrate general caring and respect. Interactions are appropriate to the ages and cultures of the students. Teacher creates a safe learning environment where students feel accepted and free to take learning risks.	Teacher-student interactions reflect genuine respect, caring, and cultural understanding for individuals as well as groups of students. Teacher creates a safe learning environment where all students feel accepted and free to take learning risks.
В.	Supports student diversity	Teacher ignores diversity in the classroom and does not use it to support the learning environment.	Teacher acknowledges diversity in the classroom but is inconsistent in using it to enrich the learning environment.	Teacher acknowledges student diversity and uses it as an opportunity to enrich the learning environment.	Teacher acknowledges student diversity and uses it as an opportunity to enrich the learning environment. Students take initiative to respect and support diversity.
C.	Reinforces positive interactions among students	Teacher does not address student interactions that are inappropriate and disrespectful.	Teacher inconsistently addresses inappropriate student interactions.	Teacher ensures that student interactions are generally polite and respectful. Such interactions are appropriate to the age and cultures of the students.	Teacher ensures that students demonstrate respect for one another and monitor one another's treatment of peers. Students correct classmates respectfully when needed, and demonstrate personal responsibility.



Element IV.2: Teachers create an intellectually challenging and stimulating learning environment.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Encourage students to set high standards and expectations for their own performance. Motivate students to initiate their own learning and strive to achieve challenging learning goals. Promote students' curiosity and enthusiasm for learning. Students are actively engaged in learning. Students openly express their ideas. Students show pride in their work and accomplishments.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Promotes student	Teacher does not	Teacher inconsistently	Teacher consistently	Teacher consistently
	pride in work and	promote a sense of pride	promotes a sense of pride	promotes a sense of pride	promotes a sense of pride in
	accomplishments	in student work or	in student work or	in student work or	student work or
		accomplishment,	accomplishment creates	accomplishment, creates an	accomplishment and creates
		discourages students	an environment where	environment where	an environment where all
		from expressing their	students express their	students are encouraged to	students are expected to
		ideas, and/or initiating	ideas, take initiative and	express their ideas, take	express their ideas, take
		their own learning and	have high expectations	initiative and have high	initiative and have high
		achievement.	for their own learning	expectations for their own	expectations and pride for
		Students are not	and achievement.	learning and achievement.	their own learning and
		motivated to complete	Students minimally	Students accept the	achievement. Students
		work or are unwilling to	accept the responsibility	teacher's insistence on	monitor their own progress as
		persevere.	to "do good work" but	work of high quality and	they strive to meet
			invest little of their	demonstrate perseverance.	challenging learning goals
			energy into its quality.		with innovation, flexibility
					and originality.
В.	Promotes student	Teacher conveys a	Teacher conveys	Teacher conveys	Teacher conveys genuine
	curiosity and	negative attitude,	importance of learning,	enthusiasm for learning,	enthusiasm for learning.
	enthusiasm	suggesting that learning	but with little conviction	and students demonstrate	Students—through their
		is not important or has	and only minimal	consistent commitment to	curiosity, initiative, and
		been mandated.	apparent buy-in by the	its value. Students are	active participation—
		Students are not	students. Some students	cognitively engaged and	demonstrate enthusiasm for
		cognitively engaged or	are cognitively engaged	enthusiastic about	learning. Students are
		enthusiastic about	and enthusiastic.	appropriately challenging	cognitively engaged and
		learning.		learning.	strive to meet challenging
					learning goals.



Element IV.3: Teachers manage the learning environment for the effective operation of the classroom.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Establish, communicate, and maintain clear standards and expectations for student behavior. Develop, implement, and adapt routines and procedures to manage activities and transitions. Facilitate instructional groupings to maximize student participation, cooperation, and learning. Students exhibit respectful classroom interactions.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Establishes routines/ procedures/transitions and expectations for student behavior	The teacher's routines/ procedures/ transitions and standards of conduct, are chaotic, with much instructional time being lost between activities or lesson segments. Students are confused	The teacher's routines/ procedures/ transitions and standards of conduct are somewhat efficient, resulting in some loss of instructional time. Most students seem to understand them.	Teacher's routines/ procedures/ transitions and standards of conduct occur smoothly, with little loss of instructional time. Students assume some responsibility under teacher direction	The teacher and students have established seamless routines/ procedures/ transitions and standards of conduct. They are clear to all students and appear to be internalized. Student assume responsibility in developing routines and standards of conduct, and in ensuring their efficient operation.
В.	Establishes instructional groups	Teacher's grouping results in students who are not working with the teacher, are not productively engaged in learning and/or exhibit disrespect to the teacher and/or other students.	Teacher's grouping results in students in only some groups being productively engaged in learning while unsupervised by the teacher. Student interactions are generally appropriate but occasionally may reflect disrespect for one another.	Teacher's grouping results in small group work being well organized and most students are productively engaged in learning while unsupervised by the teacher. Student interactions are generally polite and respectful.	Teacher's grouping results in small group work being well organized and students are productively engaged at all times, with students assuming responsibility for productivity. Students work independently and collaboratively to accomplish goals. Student interactions are consistently polite and respectful.



<u>Element IV.4:</u> Teachers organize and utilize available resources (e.g. physical space, time, people, technology) to create a safe and productive learning environment.

<u>NYSED Indicators:</u> Arrange and adapt the physical environment to accommodate individual and group learning needs. Ensure that all students have equitable access to available resources and technologies. Effectively use the services and skills of available volunteers and paraprofessionals. Know and implement policies and procedures to ensure classroom safety.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Organizes learning environment	Teacher has not organized the learning environment to meet student learning needs, or the teacher makes poor or inequitable use of physical resources.	Teacher has organized the learning environment to adequately accommodate student learning needs. Available resources, time and technologies are accessible to most students. The resources may be adjusted for a lesson, but with limited effectiveness.	Teacher has organized the learning environment to accommodate all student learning needs. Available resources, time and technologies are equally accessible to all students. The resources are adjusted to support the learning activities.	Teacher has organized the learning environment to accommodate all student learning needs. Available resources, time and technologies are equally accessible to all students. Students adjust the resources to advance their learning.
В.	Manages volunteers and/or paraprofessionals	Teacher does not effectively use the services and skills of available paraprofessionals and/or volunteers. Their presence is disruptive to the learning environment.	Teacher attempts to use the services and skills of available paraprofessionals and/or volunteers. Their presence may be distracting to the learning environment.	Teacher effectively uses the services and skills of available paraprofessionals and/or volunteers. Their presence supports the learning environment.	Teacher effectively uses the services and skills of available paraprofessionals and/or volunteers, resulting in a productive and proactive learning environment.
<i>C</i> .	Establishes classroom safety	Teacher does not know, or knows but does not implement, classroom safety procedures.	Teacher inconsistently implements classroom safety procedures.	Teacher consistently implements classroom safety procedures.	Teacher knows and implements classroom safety procedures consistently. Students have internalized the safety procedures.



Standard V: Assessment for Student Learning

Teachers use multiple measures to assess and document student growth, evaluate instructional effectiveness, and modify instruction.

Assessment is an integral part of the instructional process. The design of instruction must account for a range of assessment strategies: formative and summative, formal and informal. High quality assessment practice makes students fully aware of criteria and performance standards, informs teacher's instructional decisions, and leverages both teacher and student feedback. Further, these practices also incorporate student self-assessment and teacher analysis and reflection to inform instruction.

<u>Element V.1</u>: Teachers design, select, and use a range of assessment tools and processes to measure and document student learning and growth.

NYSED Indicators: Use appropriate diagnostic and ongoing assessment to establish learning goals and inform instruction. Use formative assessment to inform teaching and learning. Use summative assessment to measure and record student achievement. Design assessments that are aligned with curricular and instructional goals. Design and adapt assessments that accurately determine mastery of skills and knowledge. Use multiple measures and multiple formats, including available technology, to assess and document student performance. Implement required assessment accommodations.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
A.	Designs and/or	Teacher does not design	Teacher occasionally	Teacher frequently designs	Teacher regularly and
	selects	or select appropriate,	designs or selects	or selects appropriate,	skillfully designs and selects
	assessments to	accessible diagnostic or	appropriate, accessible	accessible diagnostic and	appropriate, accessible
	establish learning	ongoing formative	diagnostic and ongoing	ongoing formative	diagnostic and ongoing
	goals and inform	assessment to establish	formative assessment to	assessment to establish	formative assessment to
	instruction	learning goals or to	establish learning goals	learning goals and inform	establish learning goals and
		inform instruction.	and inform instruction.	instruction.	inform instruction.
В.	Measures and	Teacher does not use	Teacher uses limited	Teacher uses multiple	Teacher uses multiple
	records student	multiple measures to	measures to determine a	measures to determine a	measures to determine a
	achievement	determine a summative	summative assessment	summative assessment of	summative assessment of
		assessment of student	of student achievement.	student achievement.	student achievement. Teacher
		achievement. Teacher	Teacher inconsistently	Teacher consistently uses	consistently uses multiple
		rarely and/or	uses multiple formats,	multiple formats,	formats, including available
		ineffectively uses	including available	including available	technology, to document
		multiple formats,	technology, to document	technology, to document	student performance. Students
		including available	student performance.	student performance.	participate in documenting
		technology, to document			their own performance.
		student performance.			



	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>C</i> .	Aligns	Teacher designs	Teacher designs some	Teacher designs most	Teacher designs all
	assessments to	assessments that are not	assessments that are	assessments to align with	assessments to align with
	learning goals	aligned with curricular	aligned with curricular	curricular and instructional	curricular and instructional
		and instructional goals	and instructional goals	goals and to accurately	goals and to accurately
		and do not accurately	and accurately	determine mastery of	determine mastery of each
		determine mastery of	determine mastery of	student skills and	student's skills and
		student skills and	student skills and	knowledge.	knowledge.
		knowledge.	knowledge.		

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<u>Element V.2</u>: Teachers understand, analyze, interpret, and use assessment data to monitor student progress and to plan and differentiate instruction.

NYSED Indicators: Analyze data accurately. Provide timely feedback to students to engage them in self-reflection and self-improvement. Use assessment data to set goals and design and differentiate instruction. Engage students in self-assessment of their learning goals, strategies, and outcomes.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Uses assessment data as feedback to set goals with students	Teacher does not use assessment data as formative feedback to set goals with students or to design differentiated instruction.	Teacher occasionally uses assessment data as formative feedback to set goals with students and to design differentiated instruction.	Teacher frequently uses assessment data as formative feedback to set goals with students and to design differentiated instruction.	Teacher regularly uses assessment data as formative feedback to set goals with students and to design differentiated instruction; students monitor their progress towards their goals.
В.	Engages students in self-assessment	Teacher does not engage students in self-assessment of their learning goals, strategies, or outcomes.	Teacher occasionally engages students in self-assessment of their learning goals, strategies, and outcomes.	Teacher frequently engages students in self-assessment of their learning goals, strategies, and outcomes.	Teacher regularly engages students in self-assessment of their learning goals, strategies, and outcomes and suggests next steps for achieving the learning goals.



Element V. 3: Teachers communicate information about various components of the assessment system

NYSED Indicators: Provide access to information on assessments. Provide appropriate information and interpretation of various assessment data.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Accesses, analyzes and interprets assessments	Teacher does not analyze or provide accurate information about or interpretation of various assessment data.	Teacher analyzes data accurately, provides appropriate information; interpretation of various assessment data may be rudimentary.	Teacher analyzes data accurately, provides appropriate information about and accurate interpretation of various assessment data to monitor student progress and inform instruction.	Teacher analyzes data accurately, provides appropriate information about and accurate interpretation of various assessment data to monitor student progress and design differentiated instruction. Students contribute information and participate in the interpretation of data.



<u>Element V.4</u>: Teachers reflect upon and evaluate the effectiveness of their comprehensive assessment system to make adjustments to it and plan instruction accordingly.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Demonstrate an understanding of assessment measures, grading, and procedures. Teachers develop a plan for their overall assessment system. Use their plans and assessment data to adjust teaching and assessment practices.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Understands assessment measures and grading procedures	Teacher demonstrates little understanding of student assessment measures, or grading procedures.	Teacher demonstrates limited understanding of student assessment measures or grading procedures.	Teacher demonstrates understanding of student assessment measures and grading procedures as a means of monitoring student progress.	Teacher demonstrates understanding of student assessment measures and grading procedures as means of monitoring progress for individual students.
В.	Establishes an assessment system	Teacher does not have an overall assessment system in which formative and/or summative data is used to inform instruction.	Teacher develops a rudimentary plan for an overall assessment system in which formative and summative data can be used to inform instruction	Teacher develops a plan for an overall assessment system in which formative and summative data is used to inform instruction	Teacher develops a comprehensive plan for an overall assessment system in which formative and summative data is used to inform instruction. The system is reviewed regularly, and adjustments are made as needed.



<u>Element V.5</u>: Teachers prepare students to understand the format and directions of assessments used and the criteria by which the students will be evaluated.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Communicate the purposes of the assessments they use. Prepare all students for the demands of particular assessment formats and provide accommodations, including appropriate accommodations in testing conditions for students with exceptional learning needs. Articulate assessment criteria to students and provide parameters for success. Students practice various formats of assessments using authentic curriculum. Equip students with assessment skills and strategies.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Communicates	Teacher does not	Teacher communicates	Teacher communicates	Teacher communicates
	purposes and	communicate purposes	purposes of assessments,	purposes of assessments,	purposes of assessments,
	criteria	of assessments, the	the assessment criteria or	the assessment criteria, and	the assessment criteria,
		assessment criteria or	the parameters for success	the parameters for success,	and the parameters for
		the parameters for	to students, but for some	and the explanation is clear	success clearly to all
		success to students.	students, the explanation is	to most students.	students. Students are
			unclear.		able to explain purposes
					and criteria to others.
В.	Provides	Teacher does not	With limited success,	Teacher prepares students	Teacher prepares
	preparation and	prepare students for	teacher prepares students	for assessment formats by	students for assessment
	practice	assessment formats by	for assessment formats by	using authentic curriculum,	formats by using
		using authentic	using authentic	skills, and strategies, and	authentic curriculum,
		curriculum, skills and	curriculum, skills, and	appropriate	skills, and strategies, and
		strategies, and/or does	strategies, and appropriate	accommodations/testing	appropriate
		not provide appropriate	accommodations/testing	conditions for students with	accommodations/ testing
		accommodations/testing	conditions for students	exceptional learning needs.	conditions for students
		conditions for students	with exceptional learning	Teacher frequently seeks	with exceptional
		with exceptional	needs. Teacher	out specialists to ensure	learning needs. Teacher
		learning needs.	occasionally seeks out	accommodations meet	consistently seeks out
		Teacher rarely seeks out	specialists to ensure	individual student needs.	specialists/resources to
		specialists to ensure	accommodations meet		ensure accommodations
		accommodations meet	individual student needs.		meet individual student
		individual student needs.			needs.



Standard VI: Professional Responsibilities and Collaboration

Teachers demonstrate professional responsibility and engage relevant stakeholders to maximize student growth, development, and learning.

Teaching professionals display the highest standards of integrity and ethical conduct; they are intellectually honest and conduct themselves in ways consistent with a comprehensive moral code. Educators recognize that the purpose of schools is to educate students and embrace a responsibility to ensure, that to the best of their ability, every student will learn. Teachers are keenly alert to and advocate for the needs of their students. Educators demonstrate a commitment to professional standards, problem solving and decision-making. Professional educators comply with school, district, state and federal regulations and procedures.

Element VI.1: Teachers uphold professional standards of practice and policy as related to students' rights and teachers' responsibilities.

NYSED Indicators: Demonstrate a high standard for honesty, integrity, ethical conduct, and confidentiality when interacting with students, families, colleagues, and the public. Are proactive and advocate to meet the needs of students. Use self-reflection and stakeholder feedback to inform and adjust professional behavior. Advocate, model, and manage safe, legal, and ethical use of information and technology, including respect for intellectual property and the appropriate documentation of sources. Complete training in response to State and local requirements and jurisdictions.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Demonstrates	Teacher interactions with	Teacher interactions with	Teacher interactions with	Teacher interactions with
	ethical,	colleagues, students, families	colleagues, students,	colleagues, students,	colleagues, students,
	professional	and the public are	families and the public are	families and the public are	families and the public
	behavior	characterized by dishonesty	usually characterized as	consistently characterized	consistently model the
		and/or unethical, self-serving	honest and ethical. Teacher	by high standards of	highest standards of
		conduct. Teacher is not self-	occasionally self- reflects	honesty, integrity, and	honesty, integrity, and
		reflective and/or unreceptive	and/or accepts feedback as	ethics. Teacher is self-	ethics. Teacher is self-
		to feedback as a way to adjust	a way to adjust	reflective and uses	reflective and uses feedback
		professional behavior.	professional behavior.	feedback as a way to	as a way to adjust
				adjust professional	professional behavior.
				behavior.	Teacher seeks out
					stakeholder feedback on
					his/her own initiative.



	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
В.	Advocates for students	Teacher does not advocate to meet the needs of students resulting in some students or groups being ill served.	Teacher sometimes advocates to meet the needs of students efforts.	Teacher consistently advocates to meet the students' needs.	Teacher is proactive in advocating for students' needs, and in seeking out resources when necessary.
<i>C</i> .	Demonstrates ethical use of information and information technology	Teacher does not comply with or advocate for the ethical use of information or information technology.	Teacher sometimes complies with and advocates for the ethical use of information and information technology.	Teacher consistently complies with and advocates for the ethical use of information and information technology.	Teacher consistently models ethical use of information and information technology, and ensures respect for intellectual property rights, credits sources, and adheres to safe and legal use guidelines.
D.	Completes training to comply with State and local requirements and jurisdictions.	Teacher does not complete trainings to meet State and local requirements.	Teacher inconsistently completes trainings to meet State and local requirements.	Teacher consistently completes trainings to meet State and local requirements.	Teacher seeks out training opportunities to meet or exceed State and local requirements, and contributes positively to student achievement.



<u>Element VI.2</u>: Teachers engage and collaborate with colleagues and the community to develop and sustain a common culture that supports high expectations for student learning.

NYSED Indicators: Support and promote the shared school and district vision and mission to support school improvement. Participate actively as a part of an instructional team. Share information and best practices with colleagues to improve practice. Demonstrate an understanding of the school as an organization within a historical, cultural, political, and social context. Collaborate with others both within and outside the school to support student growth, development, and learning. Collaborate with the larger community to access and share learning resources

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Supports the school as	Teacher fails to understand	Teacher has a general	Teacher understands the	Teacher understands the
	an organization with a	or acknowledge the	understanding of the	school as an organization	school as an organization
	vision and mission	school's historical, cultural,	school as an	with an historical,	with an historical, cultural,
		political or social context.	organization with an	cultural, political and	political and social context
		Teacher does not support	historical, cultural,	social context that	that influences school
		the school and district	political and social	influences school policy	policy, practices and the
		vision and mission and/or	context, and has a	practices, and the school	school and district mission
		engages in practices that	general awareness of	and district mission and	and vision. The teacher is
		are explicitly contrary to	the school and district	vision. The teacher	aware of and actively
		the vision and mission.	mission and vision,	supports the vision and	promotes the school and
			but is inconsistent in	mission for the purpose of	district mission and vision,
			supporting or	school improvement.	and strives to help others
			promoting the vision		understand them.
			and mission.		
В.	Participates on an	Teacher makes no effort to	Teacher inconsistently	Teacher collaborates with	Teacher proactively
	instructional team.	collaborate with	collaborates with	teammates,	collaborates with
		teammates,	teammates,	paraprofessionals and	teammates,
		paraprofessionals and	paraprofessionals and	volunteers to support high	paraprofessionals and
		volunteers or to share	volunteers to fulfill	expectations for student	volunteers to support high
		information and/or best	duties. Teacher	learning. Teacher	expectations for student
		practices with colleagues to	shares limited	regularly shares	learning. Teacher
		support high expectations	information and/or	information and/or best	consistently shares
		for student learning.	best practices with	practices with colleagues	information and/or best
			colleagues to support	to improve practice and to	practices with colleagues.
			high expectations for	support high expectations	
			student learning.	for student learning.	



	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>C</i> .	Collaborates with the	Teacher does not	Teacher occasionally	Teacher frequently	Teacher regularly and
	larger community	collaborate with the larger	collaborates with the	collaborates with the	willingly leads efforts to
		community to access	larger community to	larger community to	collaborate with the larger
		and/or share learning	access and share	access and share learning	community to access and
		resources.	learning resources	resources.	share learning resources.
			when invited or		
			required to do so.		



<u>Element VI.3:</u> Teachers communicate and collaborate with families, guardians, and caregivers to enhance student development and success.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Invite families, guardians and caregivers to share information to enhance and increase student development and achievement. Communicate student performance and progress in various ways and provide opportunities for discussion. Suggest strategies and ways in which families can participate in and contribute to their student's education.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Communicates	Teacher does not or rarely	Teacher occasionally	Teacher frequently	Teacher establishes
	student	communicates	communicates	communicates	processes that enable and
	performance to	expectations, student	expectations, student	expectations, student	encourage regular, two-
	families	performance, or progress,	performance, or progress	performance, or progress	way communication with
		with family's	with families,	with families,	individual families,
		guardians/caregivers to	guardians/caregivers to	guardians/caregivers to	guardians/caregivers to
		enhance student	share information and	share information and	share information and
		development and	strategies to involve	strategies to involve	strategies to involve
		achievement and/or	families in the	families in the instructional	families in the
		discussions are addressed	instructional program and	program and to enhance	instructional program and
		in a manner that is	to enhance student	student development and	to enhance student
		insensitive, negative, or	development and	achievement. Discussions	development and
		blaming.	achievement. Discussions	are frequent, respectful,	achievement. Students
			are intended to be	and sensitive to cultural	facilitate communication
			respectful of and sensitive	norms.	and contribute ideas that
			to cultural norms, but may		encourage family
			not be entirely effective.		participation. Discussions
					are frequent, respectful,
					and sensitive to cultural
					norms.



<u>Element VI.4:</u> Teachers manage and perform non-instructional duties in accordance with school district guidelines or other applicable expectations.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Collect required data and maintain timely and accurate records (e.g. plan books, lunch counts, attendance records, student records, etc.). Manage their time and attendance in accordance with established guidelines. Maintain classroom and school resources and materials. Participate in school and district events.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Maintains records	Teacher does not collect required data and/or records are in disarray, incomplete, or error-filled.	Teacher collects required data, monitoring is required to maintain accuracy.	Teacher collects required data that is timely and accurately maintained.	Teacher's system for collecting and maintaining required data is highly effective and accurate with students contributing to its operation and maintenance as appropriate.
В.	Manages time and attendance	Teacher does not manage time and/or attendance in adherence with district guidelines, negatively impacting student learning.	Teacher usually manages time and/or attendance in adherence with district guidelines. Student learning is not negatively impacted.	Teacher always manages time and attendance in adherence with district guidelines. Teacher attendance is regular and professional, ensuring uninterrupted student learning.	Teacher always manages time and attendance in adherence with district guidelines. Teacher attendance is exemplary; ensuring that student learning is always a priority.
<i>C</i> .	Maintains classroom and school resources and materials	Teacher does not maintain classroom and/or school resources and materials.	Teacher usually maintains classroom and/or school resources and materials.	Teacher regularly maintains classroom and school resources.	Teacher always maintains classroom and school resources and materials. Students contribute to their maintenance as appropriate.
D.	Participates in school and district events	Teacher does not participate in school and district events.	Teacher occasionally participates in school and district events or does so only when specifically asked or required.	Teacher regularly participates in school and district events.	Teacher actively volunteers to participate in school and district events, and sometimes assumes a leadership role.



Element VI.5: Teachers understand and comply with relevant laws and policies as related to students' rights and teachers' responsibilities.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Communicate relevant regulations and policies to stakeholders. Maintain confidentiality regarding student records and information. Report instances of child abuse, safety violations, bullying, and other concerns in accordance with regulations and policies. Adhere to board policies, district procedures, and contractual obligations. Access resources to gain information about standards of practice, relevant law, and policy as they relate to students' rights and teachers' responsibilities.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Communicates policies	Teacher does not communicate relevant regulations and policies to stakeholders or is unaware of such policies.	Teacher communicates relevant regulations and policies to stakeholders, but may have limited understanding of such policies.	Teacher knowledgably communicates relevant regulations and policies to stakeholders.	Teacher is proactive and knowledgeable in communicating relevant regulations and policies to stakeholders.
В.	Maintains confidentiality	Teacher does not maintain confidentiality regarding student records or information.	Teacher inconsistently maintains confidentiality regarding student records and information.	Teacher maintains confidentiality regarding student records and information in a professional manner.	Teacher models the maintenance of confidentiality regarding student records and information in a professional manner.
<i>C</i> .	Reports concerns	Teacher does not report instances of child abuse, safety violations, bullying or other concerns.	Teacher reports instances of child abuse, safety violations, bullying and other concerns but may not be fully aware of regulations and policies.	Teacher always reports instances of child abuse, safety violations, bullying and other concerns.	Teacher always reports instances of child abuse, safety violations, bullying and other concerns, and models appropriate reporting.
D.	Adheres to policies and contractual obligations and accesses resources	Teacher does not adhere to or access information about board policies, district procedures, and/or contractual obligations as they relate to students' rights and teachers' responsibilities.	Teacher usually adheres to and accesses some board policies, district procedures, and contractual obligations as they relate to students' rights and teachers' responsibilities. Teacher may not be fully aware of policies, obligations and all available resources.	Teacher adheres to and accesses information about board policies, district procedures, and contractual obligations, as they relate to students' rights and teachers' responsibilities.	Teacher always adheres to and accesses information about board policies, district procedures, and contractual obligations, and actively advocates compliance as they relate to students' rights and teachers' and serves as a resource to others.



Standard VII: Professional Growth

Teachers set informed goals and strive for continuous professional growth.

In a world of rapidly expanding access to information, opportunity, and technology, educators have a responsibility to continually prepare themselves to align instruction with transforming student needs. Continued professional growth and development is essential to creating dynamic learning environments. Teachers use information from a variety of sources to inform their professional development and practice.

Element VII.1: Teachers reflect on their practice to improve instructional effectiveness and guide professional growth.

NYSED Indicators: Examine and analyze formal and informal evidence of student learning. Recognize the effect of their prior experience and possible biases on practice. Use acquired information to identify strengths and weaknesses and to plan professional growth.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Reflects on evidence of student learning	Teacher does not examine and/or analyze formal and informal evidence of student learning to inform professional growth.	Teacher occasionally examines and/or analyzes formal and informal evidence of student learning; professional growth is only loosely aligned with the needs of students.	Teacher regularly examines and analyzes formal and informal evidence of student learning; professional growth is aligned with the needs of students.	Teacher engages in an ongoing examination and analysis of formal and informal evidence of student learning; professional growth is aligned with the needs of students. The teacher reviews the impact of professional learning on student achievement.
В.	Plans professional growth	Teacher rarely uses reflection or other information to identify strengths and weaknesses or bias to plan professional growth.	Teacher occasionally uses reflection and other information to identify strengths and weaknesses or bias to plan professional growth. Teacher may need guidance selecting appropriate professional opportunities.	Teacher uses reflection and other information to identify strengths and weaknesses and bias to plan professional growth.	Teacher regularly uses reflection and other information to identify strengths and weaknesses and bias, to plan professional growth. Teacher seeks out professional growth opportunities to address areas of weakness.



<u>Element VII.2</u>: Teachers set goals for and engage in ongoing professional development needed to continuously improve teaching competencies.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Set goals to enhance personal strengths and address personal weaknesses in teaching practice. Engage in opportunities for professional growth and development.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Sets goals	Teacher does not set goals to enhance personal strengths or address personal weaknesses in teaching practice.	Teacher sets goals to enhance areas of personal strengths or address areas of personal weaknesses in practice, however goals are poorly formulated and do not improve teaching and learning.	Teacher sets goals to enhance areas of personal strengths or address areas of personal weaknesses in practice. Goals are well formulated and improve teaching and learning.	Teacher sets goals to enhance areas of personal strengths or address areas of personal weaknesses in practice. Personal goals are well formulated and improve teaching and learning. Goals are well formulated with specific student learning needs.
В.	Engages in professional growth to expand knowledge base	Teacher does not engage in professional growth to expand knowledge of current research in curriculum, instruction, and assessment methods.	Teacher occasionally engages in professional growth acquiring minimal knowledge of current research in curriculum, instruction, and assessment methods, but does not apply the knowledge to improve practice.	Teacher regularly engages in professional growth expanding knowledge of current research in curriculum, instruction, and assessment methods and applies the knowledge to improve practice.	Teacher regularly seeks out and engages in professional growth expanding knowledge of current research in curriculum, instruction, and assessment methods and applies the knowledge to improve practice. Teacher engages in research based upon new learning and/or provides professional development and/or support for others.



<u>Element VII.3</u>: Teachers communicate and collaborate with students, colleagues, other professionals, and the community to improve practice.

<u>NYSED Indicators</u>: Demonstrate a willingness to give and receive constructive feedback to improve professional practice. Participate actively as part of an instructional team to improve professional practice. Receive, reflect and act on constructive feedback from others in an effort to improve their own professional practice.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Gives and receives constructive feedback	Teacher does not give or receive constructive feedback to improve professional practice.	Teacher inconsistently gives or receives constructive feedback to improve professional practice.	Teacher regularly gives, receives and acts upon constructive feedback to improve professional practice. Feedback to colleagues is conveyed in a professional and supportive manner.	Teacher regularly gives, receives, and reflects upon constructive feedback to improve professional practice. Feedback to colleagues is conveyed in a professional and supportive manner. Teacher encourages and engages in peer assessment to improve professional practice.
В.	Collaborates	Teacher does not collaborate with peers, or interactions are negative.	Teacher inconsistently collaborates with peers to improve professional practice.	Teacher regularly collaborates with peers to improve professional practice.	Teacher actively and consistently collaborates with peers to improve professional practice. Teacher assumes leadership roles and works to improve practice on the team.



Element VII.4: Teachers remain current in their knowledge of content and pedagogy by utilizing professional resources.

NYSED Indicators: Benefit from, contribute to, or become members of appropriate professional organizations. Access and use professional literature and other professional development opportunities to increase their understanding of teaching and learning. Expand their knowledge of current research as it applies to curriculum, instruction, and assessment methods.

	Indicators	Ineffective	Developing	Effective	Highly Effective
<i>A</i> .	Accesses professional	Teacher does not belong	Teacher belongs to	Teacher belongs to	Teacher belongs to relevant
	memberships and	to any relevant	relevant professional	relevant professional	professional organizations
	resources	professional	organizations. Teacher	organizations and	and demonstrates new
		organizations. Teacher	occasionally accesses	demonstrates new	knowledge in professional
		does not access and/or	and/or uses professional	knowledge in	practice. Teacher regularly
		use professional	resources to increase	professional practice.	accesses and/or uses
		resources to increase	understanding of	Teacher regularly	professional resources to
		understanding of	teaching and learning.	accesses and/or uses	increase understanding of
		teaching and learning.		professional resources to	teaching and learning.
				increase understanding of	Teacher plays leadership
				teaching and learning.	role with peers in promoting
					relevant resources.