# Occupational Health Clinical Centers

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# Occupational Health Clinical Centers

- Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of work-related illnesses
- Affiliated with Dept. of Family Medicine, SUNY's Upstate Medical University
- Three of 12 publicly funded Occupational Health Centers in statewide network
  - Adirondack, Central New York, Southern Tier

# New York State's Network of Occupational Health Clinics

- With strong union support, created in 1987 by the New York State Legislature
- Funded from surcharge on Workers'
   Compensation premiums
- Coordinated by the NYS Dept. of Health through contracts with sponsoring institutions

### **Our Mission**

- To identify and prevent occupational illness:
  - provide objective diagnosis of suspected workrelated medical problems;
  - conduct medical screenings for groups of workers who are at increased risk of occupational illness;
  - make referrals for treatment to other medical specialists, if necessary;
  - perform industrial hygiene evaluation of workplaces of concern; and
  - provide education and prevention programs.

## **OHCC** Function

#### **Exposure**

-Determinants:

material / amount / duration/ how exposed ? / controls?

-Toxicology

#### Work Relatedness

- -strength of
- -expert judgment





#### Medical

-History: symptoms & work

-Physical Exam

-Testing

Diagnosis

Treatment Referral



#### Prevention

Worksite visit

Disease Reporting

Education

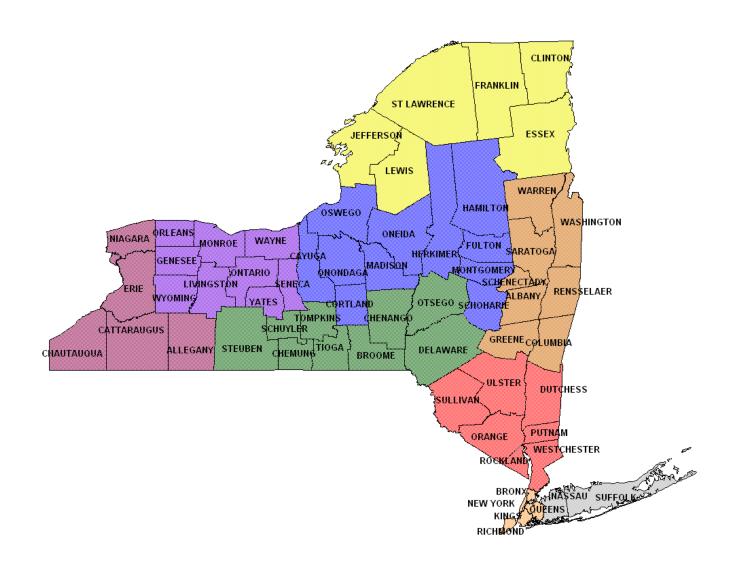
Intervention



#### Patient Care

Treatment

Financial & Social Support



# Adirondack Regional Office

**COUNTIES:** 

Clinton

Essex

Franklin

Jefferson

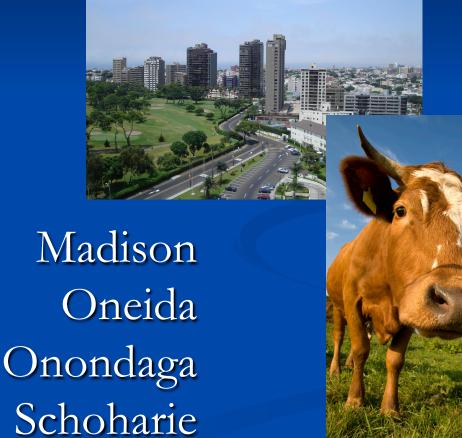
Lewis

St. Lawrence



# Central New York Regional Office

Cayuga
Cortland
Fulton
Hamilton
Herkimer



# Southern Tier Regional Office

Broome

Chemung

Chenango

Delaware

Otsego

Steuben

Tioga

Tompkins



# Multidisciplinary Team

- All clinic directors are board-certified in Occupational Medicine
- Treatment team includes nurse case managers, industrial hygienist, social worker, nurse practitioner and occupational physician

### Access to Care

- Most insurance accepted; covers sizeable portion of fee
- Largest percentage of patients come from physician referrals
- Patients can be self referred

- Sliding Fee Scale No one turned away for inability to pay
- Every effort made to prevent cost from being barrier to service

# Community Based

- Local advisory boards
- Collaborations with
  - unions
  - community groups
  - healthcare providers
  - businesses
- Services target high-risk workers

# Magnitude of the Problem

- Yorkers suffer from work-related diseases such as lung disease, carpal tunnel syndrome, hearing loss, pesticide poisoning and heavy metals poisoning.
- Many are not recognized

### The Iceberg of Occupational Disease

Reported

Recognized as being related to work

Medical attention received, but work relatedness not recognized

Not reported

Symptoms, but no medical attention sought

Affected, but no symptoms

### Patient referrals

- Suspected Occupational Disease
  - Diagnosis causation
  - Limited treatment
  - Workplace changes
  - Advocate in Workers' Compensation
    - ■Disability assessment
  - Appropriate return to work

## Patient referrals

Follow-up after acute injury

- Advocacy in Workers' Compensation Assessment of disability
- Appropriate return to work
- Workplace changes
- ■Sometimes, diagnosis and treatment

# Consultation and Support

### Questions about ...

- Diagnosis and causation
- ■Exposures and exposure assessment
- Workers' Compensation (forms, medical guidelines, etc.)
- Return to work; workplace modifications

# Prevention of Occupational Diseases

- Sentinel Events
- Work-site Evaluation
- Targeted Outreach
- Group Screenings of High-risk Populations
- Education
  - Workers and Unions
  - Employers
  - MD's and other Healthcare Providers